

## Information

#### Sightseeing

Aizuwakamatsu Station Tourist Information Center (English)

(0242) 32-0688

Aizuwakamatsu International Association (English,Chinese)

(27) (0242) 27-3703

Tsurugajo Castle Tourist Information Center (English)

25 (0242) 29-1151

Aizuwakamatsu City Tourism Division $\mathbf{a}$  (0242) 39-1251Aizuwakamatsu Tourism Bureau $\mathbf{a}$  (0242) 23-8000

#### **General Hospitals**

 Fukushima Medical University Aizu Medical Center
 ☎ (0242) 75-2100

 Takeda General Hospital
 ☎ (0242) 27-5511

 Aizu Chuo Hospital
 ☎ (0242) 25-1515

 Yamaga Clinic
 ☎ (0242) 29-6611

#### Police

Aizuwakamatsu Police Department 22-5454

#### Transportation

JR East Japan Telephone Center
Aizu Railway
Aizu Bus, Wakamatsu Office
Bicycle Rental for Sightseeing in Aizu (Aizuwakamatsu Tourism Bureau)

★ (0242) 27-4005

Aizu Bicycle Rental (Takahashi Shokai) 🏗 (0242) 22-1492

JR Station Bicycle Rental (Aizuwakamatsu Station Car Rental)

#### Websites

Aizuwakamatsu City http://e.samurai-city.jp/ Aizuwakamatsu Tourism Bureau http://www.aizukanko.com/ Gokujo no Aizu Project Council http://gokujo-aizu.com/iti/ Aizuwakamatsu International Association

http://awia.jp/



**☎** (0242) 24-5171

Aizuwakamatsu Station
Tourist Information Center

SAMURAI CITY Aizuwakamatsu



## **Published by**

Aizuwakamatsu Tourism Bureau 20242(23)8000 5-10 Otemachi 2nd floor, http://www.aizukanko.com/

Aizuwakamatsu City 20242(39)1251 3-46 Higashisakaemachi, http://e.samurai-city.jp/

This pamphlet is from January 2016. Please contact us for the most up to date destination information



## Land of the Last Samurai

Located in the southern part of the Tohoku area, Aizuwakamatsu City has flourished as a major northeastern city since ancient times. In particular, it served as a political and military center, and was famous for its line of celebrated military commanders turned Aizu lords. In 1590, Gamo Ujisato became the lord of Aizu, He was famous as the Christian Lord who brought art and culture to Aizu, and as a star pupil of the esteemed Japanese tea master, Sen-no-Rikyu. We have Ujisato to thank for preserving the Senke Schools of Tea Ceremony to this day.

Sometime later, in 1643, Hoshina Masayuki, brother of Tokugawa lemitsu, the 3rd shogun of the Edo Bakufu, became the lord of the Aizu clan.

The Edo Bakufu (also known as the Tokugawa Shogunate) was in control for 225 years, during which the culture of the samurai was at its strongest. In 1868, a huge war similar to the American Civil War broke out in Japan. This war is known as the Boshin Civil War. The battle occurred between the new government, whose aim was to make a new Japan focused on western principals, and the samurai forces of the Tokugawa shogunate which had been in power until then.

Though many of the clans allied themselves with the new government, the Aizu clan fought bravely on the sides of the Tokugawa Shogunate until the very end. Saito Hajime of the Shinsengumi was one of these brave

fighters. However, faced with the new technologies of the Meiji government, the Aizu clan was forced to surrender. Aizu became the setting for the last battle of the samurai, and many lives were lost. There are still photographs that exist, showing the damage done to Tsurugajo Castle during the battle.



Tsurugajo 146 years ago



# The merchant culture that brought about the revival of the castle town

After the Boshin Civil War, merchants played an important role in the reconstruction of Aizu. Much of the Aizu castle town had been devastated by fire in the Boshin War, and the new government had ordered many of the samurai to leave Aizu.

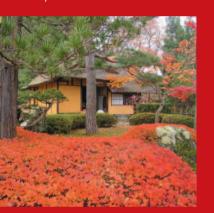
At that time, merchants were at the center of the ruined castle town's reconstruction. They began to revive traditional industries such as sake brewing, Aizu lacquerware, and the like which had also been hit hard by the war, but would become the driving force behind Aizu's development.

Noguchi Hideyo, world famous bacteriologist and figure on the 1,000 yen note, spent his youth in Aizu.





The castle tower of Tsurugajo is the largest in eastern Japan. It is second only to Edo Castle (the imperial palace) in castle area size. Aizu is the only place in all of Japan where the castle tower roof features red tiles.



## Rinkaku Tea Cottage

MAP/P11.C-3

A tea house built by Sen Shoan, the son of Sen-no-Rikyu. In order to enter the tea house, all swords had to be removed. Though the class system during the time of the samurai was strict, only in the world of the tea room was there equality. You can enjoy drinking green tea here.

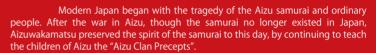
- Same hours as Tsurugajo Castle Tower
- ●200 yen (+310 yen to see the Castle Tower as well) for adults and free for elementary and junior high school students Matcha charge /fee (not included with admission)



## Aizu Matsuri

The main event is the Aizu Clan parade, which features historical samurai figures. The parade starts at Tsurugajo Castle, and travels around the city.

3 days surrounding September 23rd



- 1. Be kind to others.
- 2. Say "Thank you" and "I'm sorry". Precepts
- 3. Do not act in cowardice.
- 4. Have pride for Aizu, and show respect to your elders.
- 5. Follow your dreams.
- Do not do what you must not do.

The Spiritual Culture

That which is forbidden must not be done.



#### Resting place of the Last Samurai, Saito Hajime Amidaji Temple MAP/P14.E-1

The Aizu Clan

The tomb of Saito Hajime (later known as Fujita Goro) can be found at Amidaji Temple in Nanokamachi. As captain of the Shinsengumi, he fought to the end alongside the Aizu clan against the new government army. Saito Hajime is well known even in foreign countries, and has been portrayed in manga, anime, and movies.



## A Volunteer Guide's

Tsurugajo Castle **Site Recommendations** 



The Aizu Clan was able to resist the onslaught of the new government for one month during the Boshin Civil War. Evidence of castle technologies from the siege can still be found all second the second of the secon found all around the grounds.

#### Volunteer Guide (by appointment)

To request a guide, call Aizuwakamatsu Tourism Bureau ☎0242(27)4005 http://www.tsurugajo.com/



The support beams of the corridor bridge could be easily cut and removed, and the high stone walls helped to ward off enemy invasion

## Tsurugajo Castle Tours of the castle and castle grounds are available in English and Chinese.

- ■Reservations (English):
- http://www.tsurugajo.com/language/eng/v\_index.html ■Reservations (Chinese):

http://www.tsurugajo.com/language/cha/v\_index.html



The Kita-de-maru that served as the entrance to the castle was made very strong, in order to block invasion by enemy forces



Inari Shrine, located on the castle grounds of Tsurugaio, is known as a spot of power, which protected the castle

### City Guides \*reservations and guides are available only in Japanese at this time

Groups or individuals can enjoy a tour around the city by chartered bus, private vehicles, or even by bicycle. You will be asked to provide your guide's lunch and transportation fees

■Reservations:

http://www.tsurugaio.com/kankou/v vovaku.html



- Price: Free \*vou must still pay admission fees ■Hours of availability: 9:00AM-4:00PM
- ■Guide holidays: December 30th to January 3rd, and training days (irregular)





#### Aizu Bukeyashiki (Samurai Residences)

The mansion of the Aizu clan's chief retainer Saigo Tanomo, which has been faithfully restored and open to the public. Come experience what daily life was like for the samurai. Nearby shops selling quality Aizu souvenirs are also available.

MAP/P12. D-3 A few steps from the Aizu Bukeyashiki (H30.H24.A11.A17) bus stop

Hours: 8:30 - 17:00 from April through November, 9:00 - 16:30 from December through March ●850 yen for adults, 550 yen for senior and junior high school students, and 450 yen for



Samurai | Archery (April – November): 200 yen for 15 minutes (4 arrows), 1 – 5 persons (reservations required for 10 or more persons) Note: Museum entrance fee is required.



elementary school students 20242(28)2525

#### Gravesite of the Aizu Clan Leaders, the Matsudairas

The location of the grave of Lord Hoshina Masayuki, founder of the Aizu clan and the first lord of Aizu

This family tomb is the final resting place for the 2nd through the 9th and final generation of the Aizu feudal lords. The large gravesite and stone monuments here are rare even in Japan, and are visited by many people. It is a spot of great power.

#### MAP/P13. D-3

10-minute walk from the Innai (H29.H25.A12.A16) bus stop



#### Sazaedo

A Buddhist temple that features two spiral staircases, for going up and down. Visitors can take a tour of the strange building without ever passing through the same place twice. The Sazaedo was showcased as one of the rarest buildings in the world in a British architectural magazine.

#### MAP/P12. D-1

5-minute walk from the limoriyama-shita (H36.A5) bus stop

●Hours: 8:15 to sunset from April through December, 9:00 to 16:00 from January through March •400 yen for adults, 300 yen for senior high school and college students, and 200 yen for junior high school and elementary school students ☎0242(22)3163



#### Tombs of the Byakkotai

During the Boshin war, 16 and 17 year old samurai were assigned to a military brigade in order to protect their home. Aizu, However, defeated by the modern weapons of the new government forces, the boys were forced to escape to limoriyama. From there, they saw what appeared to be the castle tower wreathed in flames. Though the boys discussed with each other the best course of action, they chose the noble death of the samurai, and committed seppuku.

#### MAP/P12.D-1

5-minute walk from the limoriyama-shita (H36.A5) bus stop





The area around Mitsutaya (Keirinji Street) MAP/P15.F-1



The Suehiro Sake Row of Buildings (Yamatomachi Street) MAP/P15.F-2





## Merchants and historical buildings that supported the revival

Edo era buildings which survived the Boshin Civil war still exist, as do a number of European-style houses and warehouses which were built after the war. It is in these preserved buildings that the Aizu original industries of the samurai era were revived by merchants, and still thrive today.



Brewery Tours P9

# Sake

## Popular Aizu Sake

Although Japanese sake and cuisine are held in high regard all over the world, it is the sake produced here in Fukushima Prefecture that has been ranked number one in Japan at the national sake contest for the last three years. Moreover, more than half of the sake in this contest Fukushima sake is produced by Aizu breweries. Aizu sake is so delicious because of the basin-specific climate, and pure groundwater.





MAP/P12.C-2



☎0242(25)0054

MAP/P11.C-1

Takahashi

Shosaku

Brewery

Sake

Kaishuichi

Sake

Brewery



Eisen Sake Brewery

Tatsuizumi

Brewery

**2**0242(22)0504

MAP/P11.C-1

**2**0242(73)2300 Outside of



Sake

**☎**0242(27)0108 Outside of

Hanaharu Brewery

**3**0242(22)0022 Outside of



Brewery ☎0242(27)0002

Suehiro

Sake

Ishibashi

Brewery

☎0242(27)0313

MAP/P10.A-3

Tsurunoe

Brewery

☎0242(27)0139

MAP/P15.F-1

Sake

Sake





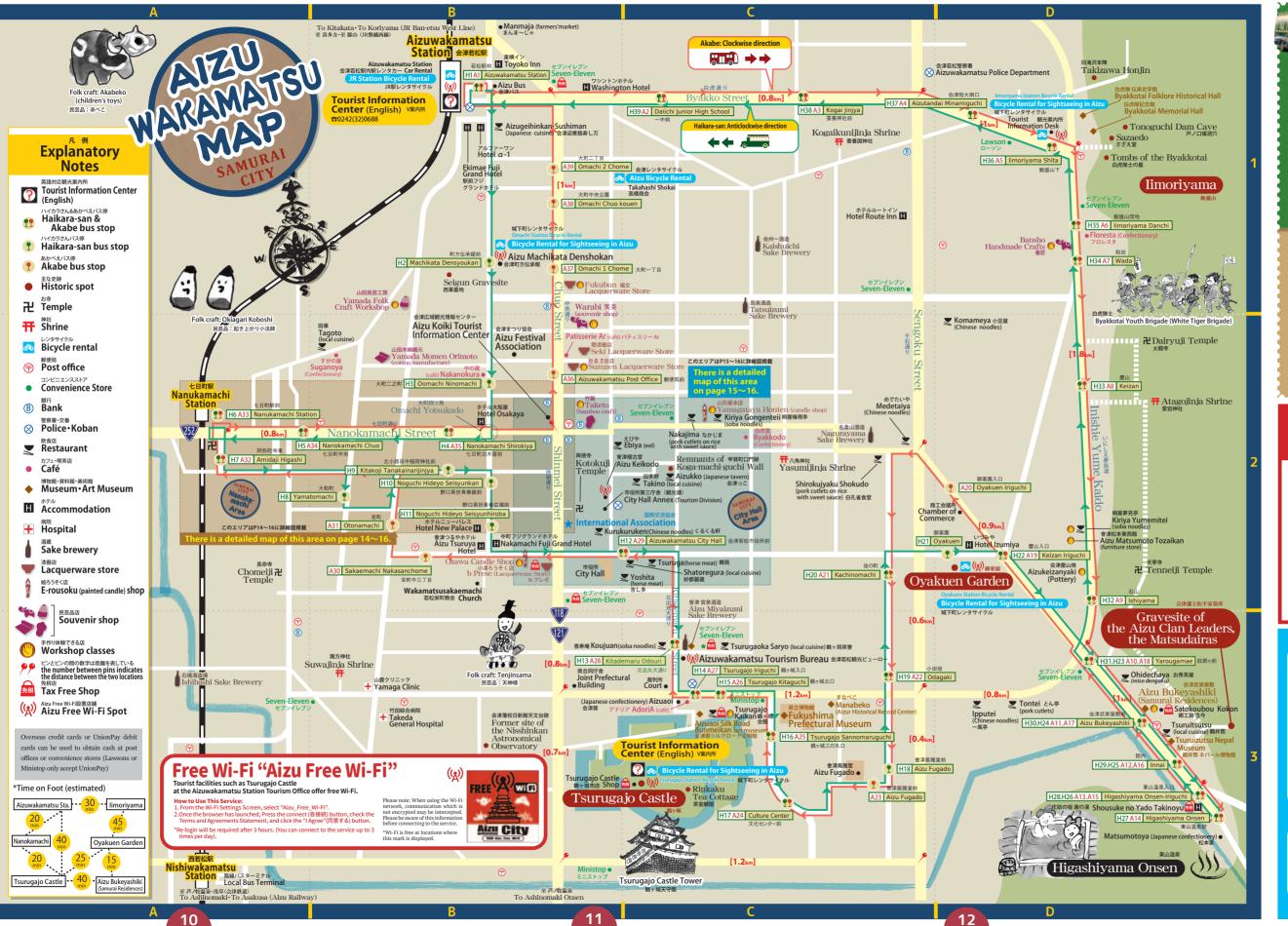




**2**0242(27)0031 MAP/P11.C-3







## **Classic Town Bus** Haikara-san & Akab

Buses leave every 30 minutes from the Aizuwakamatsuu Station bus stop (first bus: 08:00, last bus: 17:30)

Single ride 210 yen for adults 110 yen for elementary school children

500 yen for adults 250 ven for elementary school children

Where to buy a 1-day pass

Aizu Bus Information Booth at Aizuwakamatsu Station, Aiz Bukeyashiki (Samurai Residences), Tsurugajo Kaikar Higashiyama Onsen Kanko Kyokai, Tsurugajo Touris nformation Center, limoriyama Tourist Information Desk of the Aizuwakamatsu Inns and Hotels Association, Eki Café

Note: 1-day passes are not sold on the bus. Please obtain your pass i

Aizu Bus, Wakamatsu Office 20242-22-5555

## Aizu Gurutto Card for Greater Travel Convenience



The card gives you unlimited 2-day access to the following transportation systems within the Aizu region: JR and Aizu Railway lines, Aizu Bus, Aizuwakamatsu City Classic Town Bus (Haikara-san and Akabe), and Bandai Toto Bus. In addition, the card entitles you to discounts and/or other benefits from participating tourism and lodging facilities and restaurants.

#### Where to Buy Aizu Gurutto Cards

Aizuwakamatsu Station / View Plaza Aizuwakamatsu / Top Tour Aizuwakamatsu Office / Aizu Bus - Wakamatsu Station Information Booth / Aizu Bus Tourism ATS / Higashiyama Onsen Kanko Kyokai / Nanukamachi Station Eki Café

Aizuwakamatsu Station Tourist Information Center (English) 20242(32)0688

Alzu Card Administration Council
Alzuwakamatsu Tourism Bureau
Alzuwakamatsu City Tourism Division
(closed Sat., Sun. & national holidays)

## **Tour Our Town on Wheels Bicycle Rentals**

There are four bicycle rental stations in Aizuwakamatsu, all located at strategic points linking popular tourist sites. Cycling is a great way to get to know our city.

The stations are open from late March to late November

■ Rental charge: 500 yen per bicycle for a full day's use.

■ Bicycles are available for use from 9:00 to 16:30.

●Tsurugajo Station ● Oyakuen Station

Omachi Station (Aizu Machikata Denshokan)

• limoriyama Station (city-operated parking lot)

Inquiries: Aizuwakamatsu Tourism Bureau ☎0242-27-4005

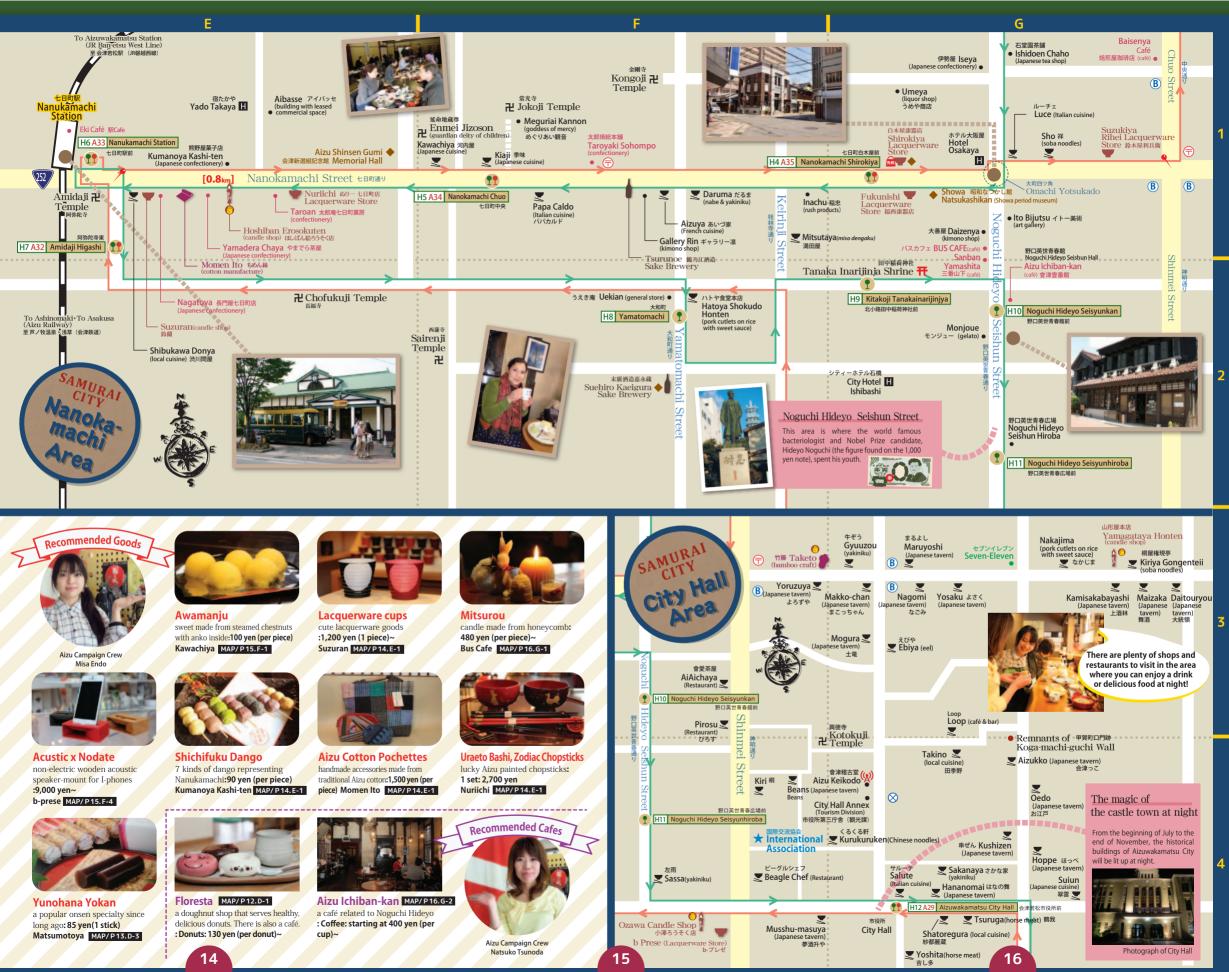
#### Aizu Bicycle Rental (Takahashi Shokai) 20242(22)1492

1,000 yen for 1 day / 600 yen for 2 hours / 300 yen for each additional hour

## JR Station Bicycle Rental

(Aizuwakamatsu Station Car Rental) 280242(24)5171

1,500 yen for 1 day / 500 yen for 2 hours or less / 1,000 for 2-4





Here are some traditional items of Aizu that have been cherished through the ages.



## Akabeko

Akabeko (red cow) is one Aizu's most famous traditional toys. The head bobs up and down and side to side when the cow is moved. Legend has it that the toy protected children from an ep<u>idemic.</u>



Folk Crafts

700 yen – 870 yen

Okiagari Koboshi

Yamada Folk Craft Workshop

Aizu Bukeyashiki (Samurai Residences)

**☎**0242(23)1465 MAP/P11.B-1

☎0242(28)2525 MAP/P12. D-3

☎0242(28)2288 MAP/P11.C-3

Aizu Clan Nisshinkan School

**☎**0242(75)2525 Outside of map area

Tsurugaio Kaikan

Activity: 30 minutes to 1 hour

Hands-on Activities

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## Okiagari Koboshi

Because this figure stands right back up after it's knocked down, Okiagari Koboshi have become a beloved symbol of luck and resilience. It is custom to buy one more than the number of people in your family.

## Folk Crafts

## Akabeko Painting

Activity: 30 minutes to 1 hour 840 yen – 870 yen

Bansho Handmade Crafts 20242(27)4358 MAP/P12.D-1

☎0242(24)0020 MAP/P11.B-2

Aoi Craft Workshop

☎0242(27)6400 Outside of map area

Tsurugajo Kaikan

☎0242(28)2288 MAP/P11.C-3

Aizu Bukeyashiki (Samurai Residences ☎0242(28)2525 MAP/P12.D-3

Aizu Clan Nisshinkan School ☎0242(75)2525 Outside of map area

## Aizu Lacquerware

When Gamo Ujisato became the lord of Aizu, he brought lacquerware artisans from Oumi who began making lacquerware in Aizu. Local makie techniques, including gold leafing, are famous all

Fukubun Lacquerware Store MAP/P11. B-

Seki Lacquerware Store MAP/P11.B-2 Suzuzen Lacquerware Store MAP/P11. B-2

b Prese Lacquerware Store MAP/P15. F-4

Nuriichi Lacquerware Store MAP/P14. E-1

Shirokiya Lacquerware Store MAP/P16.G-1 Fukunisi Lacquerware Store MAP/P16. G-1

Suzukiya Rihei Lacquerware Store MAP/P16.G-1

Aizu Cloth (Cotton)

used in a kimono worn by the

heroine Yae Niijima, in the Taiga

television drama series, "Yae no

Cotton cloth that features a distinctive, colorfully striped pattern. The cloth was

## Aizu Painted Candles

A high-quality craft with a long history in Aizu. It is said that around 300 years ago, the majority of the candles used in Edo (the capital) were produced here in Aizu.

Ozawa Candle Shop MAP/P15.F-4 Yamagataya Honten

Hoshiban Erosokuten MAP/P14.E-1

MAP/P16.G-3

#### **Traditional Crafts**

MAP/P11.B-2

Sakura"

Yamada Momen Orimoto

## Maki-e Lacquerware

Activity: 1 - 1.5 hours 1,080 yen -3,240 yen

Lacquerware Studio Suzutake ☎ 0242(27)9426 Outside of map area

Suzuzen Lacquerware Store ☎ 0242(22)0680 MAP/P11.B-2

**Bansho Handmade Crafts** ☎ 0242(27)4358 MAP/P12. D-1

**Fukubun Lacquerware Store** ☎ 0242(22)2846 MAP/P11.B-1

#### **Traditional Crafts**

## Painted Candles

Activity: 40 minutes - 1 hour 864 yen - 1,620 yen

Hoshiban Erosokuten ☎ 0242(27)1873 MAP/P14.E-1

Ozawa Candle Shop

☎ 0242(27)0652 MAP/P15.F-4

Yamagataya Honten ☎ 0242(22)5769 MAP/P16.G-3

\* It is better to make reservations in advance for activities





### Fruit Picking

enjoy picking fruit in the surrounding farm areas from early summer to



## The cuisine of Aizu is rooted in the everyday lives of the common people

During winter, the mountainous Aizu area is covered in snow. Due to the snowy climate, the traditional dishes of Aizu are usually foods preserved through drying or salting, which are then cooked using a variety of techniques. Modern local food, which includes sauce katsudon and ramen, is also popular.

Enjoy the town at night by visiting the local izakaya, and trying out some of the regional food and sake.



## Sauce Katsudon

A popular dish featuring fried pork cutlets on top of Aizu-grown rice and layered with thinly sliced cabbage. The freshly fried cutlets are flavored with a special sauce.

Nakajima MAP/P16.G-3

Shirokujyaku Shokudo MAP/P12.C-2







types of ramen in Japan.

Ramen has long been a very

Ramen



## Wappameshi

A local dish of rice and food steamed in a circular wood container.



## Traditional Aizu Dishes

Kozuyu, Nishin Sansho-zuke, and Bodarani are local dishes that have been enjoyed in the mountainous land of Aizu since olden times.

Shibukawa Donya MAP/P14. E-1

## ▼Tagoto MAP/P10.B-2 Takino MAP/P16.G-4



#### Bodara-ni

Cod fillets dried to a rock-like hardness are softened in water and stewed in soy sauce and sugar for many hours until the meat and bones are soft enough to eat.

#### Nishin Sansho-zuke

This consists of migaki nishin (dried herring fillets) sandwiched between sansho (Japanese pepper) leaves and pickled in vinegar, sake (rice wine), and soy sauce. It's a great companion with sake.

## Kozuyu

A hearty soup made from dried scallop stock and seasoned with salt and soy sauce. The soup contains taro, carrots, shiitake mushrooms, and other vegetables, plus tiny balls of wheat gluten called mamefu. Kozuyu is a regional specialty and a must for wedding feasts in Aizu.



## Aizu Rice

The climate and pure water specific to the basin produces delicious rice which is recognized nationally as top of its class.



## Dengaku

Said to have been the staple for samurai during a battle; skewers of food basted in miso and grilled.

Mitsutaya

MAP/P15.F-1

Ohide Chaya MAP/P12.D-3





## Aizu Horse Meat

Because of the meat's pink color, it is called sakura (cherry blossom). It is often enjoyed with sake.

Tsuruga MAP/P16.G-4

Yoshita MAP/P16.G



## Handmade Soba **Noodles**

Aizu produces fine-quality sobako (buckwheat flour) that offers excellent aroma and flavor.

Kiriya MAP/P12.D-2 MAP/P16.G-3

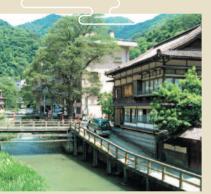
Sho MAP/P16.G-1

## Aizu Jidori (local chicken)

Aizu Jidori are locally bred chicken which have been bred over a long period of time, and produce firm meat (from living free range).

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## Higashiyama Onsen

An old onsen village located near Aizuwakamatsu City. An onsen village with ambience, situated along the banks of the Yugawa mountain stream.

health benefits gastrointestinal/stomach disorders, women's health related diseases, neuralgia, rheuma-

◆Higashiyama Onsen Kanko Kyokai 20242-27-7051

http://www.aizu-higashiyama.com/



#### Ashinomaki Onsen

Surrounded by mountains, Ashinomaki Onsen is blessed with beautiful natural surroundings. You can also enjoy the onsen's abundant waters on a one day trip.

health benefits neuralgia, gastrointestinal/stomach disorders, skin diseases

Ashinomaki Onsen Kanko Kyokai ☎0242-92-2336 http://www.aizu-ashinomaki.jp/

#### Hotels and Inns in Aizuwakamatsu City

From homey traditional Japanese inns, to affordable "business hotels", to large urban-style hotels with modern facilities- there are a variety of accommodations to choose from, depending on your preferences.

◆Aizuwakamatsu Ryokan Hotel Kumiai ☎0242-28-9221 http://www.aizu-ryokan-hotel.com/



#### ■ With Bullet Train

**By Train** from Tokyo Narita International Airport/Haneda Airport – Tokyo – (Tohoku Shinkansen: 1 hr 20 mins) – Koriyama – (Ban-etsu West Line: 1 hr 10 mins) – Aizuwakamatsu

#### ■ Without Bullet Train

- Asakusa (Tobu Kinugawa Line: 2 hrs) Kinugawa Onsen (Yagan Line/ Aizu Line: 2 hrs 10 mins) - Aizuwakamatsu
- Shinjuku (JR Line/Tobu Kinugawa Line: 2 hrs) Kinugawa Onsen – (Yagan Line/ Aizu Line: 2 hrs 10 mins) Aizuwakamatsu

#### From Regional **Airports**

#### **■** Fukushima Airport

- (Transit bus: 40 mins) Koriyama Station (Ban-etsu West Line: 1 hr 10 mins) - Aizuwakamatsu
- -Korivama Station (Highway bus: 1 hr 5 mins) Aizuwakamatsu Station

#### ■ Niigata Airport

- (Transit bus: 30 mins) Niigata Station (Highway bus: 1 hr 50 mins)
- Aizuwakamatsu Station

#### Sendai Airport

- (Airport Line/Tohoku Line: 17 mins) - Sendai Station, East Exit -(Highway bus: 2 hrs 25 mins) - Aizuwakamatsu Station

Ву Highway Bus Shinjuku Station, New South Exit – (4 hrs 20 mins) – Aizuwakamatsu Station (Reservations required) Aizu Bus 20242-22-5555

Sendai Station, East Exit - (2 hrs 25min) - Aizuwakamatsu Station

#### Niigata

In front of Niigata Station – (1hr 50 min) – Aizuwakamatsu Station

The Charms of Aizu Course

- Tokyo (Tobu Line) –Nikko (Yagan Line/ Aizu Line) –Aizuwakamatsu ( you can use the Shuyu Buses to get around the city) – (Ban-etsu West Line/Tohoku Shinkansen/ JR Local lines) - Matsushima -(Tohoku Shinkansen) - Tokyo
- Tokyo –(Highway bus or Tohoku Shinkansen/ Ban-etsu West Line) -Aizuwakamatsu (you can use the Shuyu Buses to get around the city) - (Highway bus: or Ban-etsu West Line) - Niigata - (JR Local lines/ Hokuriku Shinkansen) - Kanazawa - Kyoto
- Nikko (Tobu Line/Yagan Line/ Aizu Line (2 hrs 40 min)) Aizuwakamatsu
- Matsushima (Senseki Line/Tohoku Shinkansen/Ban-etsu West Line (3 hrs)) - Aizuwakamatsu

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